

COMPOUNDS AND METHODS

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

Compounds of this invention are non-peptide, reversible inhibitors of type 2 methionine aminopeptidase, useful in treating conditions mediated by angiogenesis, such as cancer, haemangioma, proliferative retinopathy, rheumatoid arthritis, atherosclerotic neovascularization, psoriasis, ocular neovascularization and obesity.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

In 1974, Folkman proposed that for tumors to grow beyond a critical size and to spread to form metastases, they must recruit endothelial cells from the surrounding stroma to form their own endogenous microcirculation in a process termed angiogenesis (Folkman J. (1974) Adv Cancer Res. 19; 331). The new blood vessels induced by tumor cells as their life-line of oxygen and nutrients also provide exits for cancer cells to spread to other parts of the body. Inhibition of this process has been shown to effectively stop the proliferation and metastasis of solid tumors. A drug that specifically inhibits this process is known as an angiogenesis inhibitor.

Having emerged as a promising new strategy for the treatment of cancer, the anti-angiogenesis therapy ("indirect attack") has several advantages over the "direct attack" strategies. All the "direct attack" approaches such as using DNA damaging drugs, antimetabolites, attacking the RAS pathway, restoring p53, activating death programs, using aggressive T-cells, injecting monoclonal antibodies and inhibiting telomerase, etc., inevitably result in the selection of resistant tumor cells. Targeting the endothelial compartment of tumors as in the "indirect attack", however, should avoid the resistance problem because endothelial cells do not exhibit the same degree of genomic instability as tumor cells. Moreover, anti-angiogenic therapy generally has low toxicity due to the fact that normal endothelial cells are relatively quiescent in the body and exhibit an extremely long turnover. Finally since the "indirect attack" and "direct attack" target different cell types, there is a great potential for a more effective combination therapy.

More than 300 angiogenesis inhibitors have been discovered, of which about 31 agents are currently being tested in human trials in treatment of cancers (Thompson, et al., (1999) *J Pathol 187*, 503). TNP-470, a semisynthetic derivative of fumagillin of *Aspergillus fuigatus*, is among the

most potent inhibitors of angiogenesis. It acts by directly inhibiting endothelial cell growth and migration *in vitro and in vivo* (Ingber et al. (1990) *Nature 348*, 555). Fumagillin and TNP-470, have been shown to inhibit type 2 methionine aminopeptidase (hereinafter MetAP2) by irreversibly modifying its active site. The biochemical activity of fumagillin analogs has been shown to correlate to their inhibitory effect on the proliferation of human umbillical vein endothelial cells (HUVEC). Although the mechanism of the selective action of fumagillin and related compounds on MetAP2-mediated endothelial cell cytostatic effect has not yet been established, possible roles of MetAP2 in cell proliferation have been suggested.

First, hMetAP-2-catalyzed cleavage of the initiator methionine of proteins could be essential for releasing many proteins that, after myristoylation, function as important signaling cellular factors involved in cell proliferation. Proteins known to be myristoylated include the src family tyrosine kinases, the small GTPase ARF, the HIV protein nef and the α subunit of heterotrimeric G proteins. A recently published study has shown that the myristoylation of nitric oxide synthase, a membrane protein involved in cell apoptosis, was blocked by fumagillin (Yoshida, et al. (1998) Cancer Res. 58(16), 3751). This is proposed to be an indirect outcome of inhibition of MetAP2-catalyzed release of the glycine-terminal myristoylation substrate. Alternatively, MetAP enzymes are known to be important to the stability of proteins in vivo according to the "N-end rule" which suggests increased stability of methionine-cleaved proteins relative to their N-terminal methionine precursors (Varshavsky, A (1996) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 93, 12142). Inhibition of hMetAP2 could result in abnormal presence or absence of some cellular proteins critical to the cell cycle.

Methionine aminopeptidases (MetAP) are ubiquitously distributed in all living organisms. They catalyze the removal of the initiator methionine from newly translated polypeptides using divalent metal ions as cofactors. Two distantly related MetAP enzymes, type 1 and type 2, are found in eukaryotes, which at least in yeast, are both required for normal growth; whereas only one single MetAP is found in eubacteria (type 1) and archaebacteria (type 2). The N-terminal extension region distinguishes the methionine aminopeptidases in eukaryotes from those in procaryotes. A 64-amino acid sequence insertion (from residues 381 to 444 in hMetAP2) in the catalytic C-terminal domain distinguishes the MetAP-2 family from the MetAP-1 family. Despite the difference in the gene structure, all MetAP

enzymes appear to share a highly conserved catalytic scaffold termed "pitabread" fold (Bazan, et al. (1994) *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 91*, 2473), which contains six strictly conserved residues implicated in the coordination of the metal cofactors.

Mammalian type 2 methionine aminopeptidase has been identified as a bifunctional protein implicated by its ability to catalyze the cleavage of N-terminal methionine from nascent polypeptides (Bradshaw, et al (1998) *Trends Biochem. Sci. 23*, 263) and to associate with eukaryotic initiation factor 2α (eIF-2α) to prevent its phosphorylation (Ray, et al. (1992) *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 89*, 539). Both the genes of human and rat MetAP2 were cloned and have shown 92% sequence identity (Wu,. et al. (1993) *J Biol. Chem. 268*, 10796; Li, X. & Chang, Y.-H. (1996) *Biochem. & Biophys. Res. Comm. 227*, 152). The N-terminal extension in these enzymes is highly charged and consists of two basic polylysine blocks and one aspartic acid block, which has been speculated to be involved in the binding of eIF-2α (Gupta, et al. (1993) in *Translational Regulation of Gene Expression 2* (Ilan, J., Ed.), pp. 405-431, Plenum Press, New York).

The anti-angiogenic compounds, fumagillin and its analogs, have been shown to specifically block the exo-aminopeptidase activity of hMetAP2 without interfering with the formation of the hMetAP2 : eIF2 α complex (Griffith, et al., (1997) Chem. Biol. 4, 461; Sin, et al. (1997) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 94, 6099). Fumagillin and its analogs inactivate the enzymatic activity of hMetAP2 with a high specificity, which is underscored by the lack of effect of these compounds on the closely related type 1 methionine aminopeptidase (MetAP1) both in vitro and in vivo in yeast (Griffith, et al., (1997) Chem. Biol. 4, 461; Sin, et al. (1997) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S. A. 94, 6099). The extremely high potency (IC50 < 1 nM) of these inhibitors appears to be due to the irreversible modification of the active site residue, His231, of hMetAP2 (Liu, et al. (1998) Science 282, 1324). Disturbance of MetAP2 activity in vivo impairs the normal growth of yeast (Griffith, et al., (1997) Chem. Biol. 4, 461; Sin, et al. (1997) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 94, 6099; In-house data) as well as Drosophila (Cutforth & Gaul (1999) Mech. Dev. 82, 23). Most significantly, there appears to be a clear correlation between the inhibition effect of fumagillin related compounds against the enzymatic activity of hMetAP2 in vitro and the suppression effect of these compounds against tumor-induced angiogenesis in vivo (Griffith, et al., (1997) Chem. Biol. 4, 461).

Cancer is the second leading cause of death in the U.S., exceeded only by heart disease. Despite recent successes in therapy against some forms of neoplastic disease, other forms continue to be refractory to treatment. Thus, cancer remains a leading cause of death and morbidity in the United States and elsewhere (Bailar and Gornik (1997) N Engl J Med 336, 1569). Inhibition of hMetAP2 provides a promising mechanism for the development of novel antiangiogenic agents in the treatment of cancers. It has now been discovered that compounds of formulae (I) and (IA) are effective inhibitors of hMetAP2, and thus would be useful in treating conditions mediated by hMetAP2.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

In one aspect, the present invention is to a compound of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically active salt or solvate thereof, and its use in treating conditions mediated by angiogenesis, such as cancer, haemangioma, proliferative retinopathy, rheumatoid arthritis, atherosclerotic neovascularization, psoriasis, ocular neovascularization and obesity:

$$R^{1} \xrightarrow{X} \frac{H}{N} \frac{R^{2}}{N} R^{3}$$

Formula (I)

wherein:

X is S or O;

R¹ is optionally substituted C₂₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆alkenyl, C₃₋₆alkynyl, optionally substituted Ar-C₀₋₆alkyl, optionally substituted Het-C₀₋₆alkyl, or C₃₋₇cycloalkyl-C₀₋₆alkyl;

 R^2 is optionally substituted $C_{2\text{-}6}$ alkyl, $C_{3\text{-}6}$ alkenyl, $C_{3\text{-}6}$ alkynyl, optionally substituted $Ar\text{-}C_{0\text{-}6}$ alkyl, optionally substituted $Het\text{-}C_{0\text{-}6}$ alkyl, $C_{3\text{-}7}$ cycloalkyl- $C_{0\text{-}6}$ alkyl, provided that when R^2 is optionally substituted $Het\text{-}C_{0}$ alkyl, and Het is indole, benzofuran, benzothiophene, benzisoxazole, benzothiozole or benzopyrazole, then the optional substituent is not $-(CH_2)_2NR^4R^5$; and

R³ is H, optionally substituted C₁₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆alkenyl, C₃₋₆alkynyl, optionally substituted Ar-C₀₋₆alkyl, optionally substituted Het-C₀₋₆alkyl, or C₃₋₇cycloalkyl-C₀₋₆alkyl, C₀₋₆alkyl-C(O)X'AB, C₀₋₆alkyl-C₀₋₆alkyl

 $S(O)_2X'AB$, C_{0-6} alkyl-X'AB, wherein X' is O, S, C or N; A and B are independently H, optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} alkenyl, C_{3-6} alkynyl, optionally substituted Ar- C_{0-6} alkyl, optionally substituted Het- C_{0-6} alkyl, C_{3-7} cycloalkyl- C_{0-6} alkyl, or A or B are independently absent, provided that the compound is not 5-anilino-3-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole, 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole, 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole, 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole, or 3-ethyl-3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole.

In a second aspect, the present invention is to a method of treating conditions mediated by angiogenesis, such as cancer, haemangioma, proliferative retinopathy, rheumatoid arthritis, atherosclerotic neovascularization, psoriasis, ocular neovascularization and obesity by administering a compound of formula (IA), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof

Formula (IA)

wherein,

X is S or O:

R¹ is optionally substituted C₁₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆alkenyl, C₃₋₆alkynyl, optionally substituted Ar-C₀₋₆alkyl, optionally substituted Het-C₀₋₆alkyl, or C₃₋₇cycloalkyl-C₀₋₆alkyl;

 R^2 is optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} alkenyl, C_{3-6} alkynyl, optionally substituted Ar- C_{0-6} alkyl, optionally substituted Het- C_{0-6} alkyl, C_{3-7} cycloalkyl- C_{0-6} alkyl;

 $\rm R^3$ is H, optionally substituted C₁₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆alkenyl, C₃₋₆alkynyl, optionally substituted Ar-C₀₋₆alkyl, optionally substituted Het-C₀₋₆alkyl, or C₃₋₇cycloalkyl-C₀₋₆alkyl, C₀₋₆alkyl-C(O)X'AB, C₀₋₆alkyl-S(O)₂X'AB, C₀₋₆alkyl-X'AB, wherein X' is O, S, C or N; A and B are independently H, optionally substituted C₁₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆alkenyl, C₃₋₆alkynyl, optionally substituted Ar-C₀₋₆alkyl, optionally substituted Het-C₀₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₇cycloalkyl-C₀₋₆alkyl, or A or B are independently absent.

In another aspect, the present invention is to a method of inhibiting MetAP2 in the treatment of angiogenesis-mediated diseases, all in mammals,

preferably humans, comprising administering to such mammal in need thereof, a compound of formula (IA), or a pharmaceutically active salt or solvate thereof.

In yet another aspect, the present invention is to pharmaceutical compositions comprising a compound of formula (I) and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier therefor. In particular, the pharmaceutical compositions of the present invention are used for treating MetAP2-mediated diseases.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

It has now been discovered that substituted 1,2,4-triazoles of formulae (I) and (IA) are inhibitors of MetAP2. It has also now been discovered that selective inhibition of MetAP2 enzyme mechanisms by treatment with the inhibitors of formula (IA), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, represents a novel therapeutic and preventative approach to the treatment of a variety of disease states, including, but not limited to, cancer, haemangioma, proliferative retinopathy, rheumatoid arthritis, atherosclerotic neovascularization, psoriasis, ocular neovascularization and obesity.

The term "C₁-6alkyl" as used herein at all occurrences means a substituted and unsubstituted, straight or branched chain radical of 1 to 6 carbon atoms, unless the chain length is limited thereto, including, but not limited to methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, n-butyl, isobutyl and t-butyl, pentyl, n-pentyl, isopentyl, neopentyl and hexyl and the simple aliphatic isomers thereof. Any C₁-6alkyl group may be optionally substituted independently by one or more of OR⁴, R⁴, NR⁴R⁵. C₀alkyl means that no alkyl group is present in the moiety. Thus, Ar-C₀alkyl is equivalent to Ar.

As used herein at all occurrences, substituents R^4 , R^5 , and R^6 are independently defined as C_{2-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} alkenyl, C_{3-6} alkynyl, Ar- C_{0-6} alkyl, or C_{3-7} cycloalkyl- C_{0-6} alkyl.

The term "C3-7cycloalkyl" as used herein at all occurrences means substituted or unsubstituted cyclic radicals having 3 to 7 carbons, including but not limited to cyclopropyl, cyclopentyl, cyclohexyl and cycloheptyl radicals.

The term "C₃-6alkenyl" as used herein at all occurrences means an alkyl group of 3 to 6 carbons wherein a carbon-carbon single bond is replaced by a carbon-carbon double bond. C₃-6alkenyl includes 1-propene, 2-propene, 1-butene, 2-butene, isobutene and the several isomeric pentenes and hexenes. Both cis and trans isomers are included within the scope of this invention.

Any C3-6alkenyl group may be optionally substituted independently by one or more of Ph-C0-6alkyl, Het'-C0-6 alkyl, C1-6alkyl, C1-6alkoxy, C1-6mercaptyl, Ph-C0-6alkoxy, Het'-C0-6alkoxy, OH, NR⁴R⁵, Het'-S-C0-6alkyl, (CH2)1-6OH, (CH2)1-6NR⁴R⁵, O(CH2)1-6NR⁴R⁵, (CH2)0-6CO₂R⁶, O(CH₂)1-6CO₂ R⁶, (CH₂)1-6SO₂, CF₃, OCF₃ or halogen.

The term "C₃₋₆alkynyl" as used herein at all occurrences means an alkyl group of 3 to 6 carbons wherein one carbon-carbon single bond is replaced by a carbon-carbon triple bond. C₃₋₆ alkynyl includes 1-propyne, 2-propyne, 1-butyne, 2-butyne, 3-butyne and the simple isomers of pentyne and hexyne.

The terms "Ar" or "aryl" as used herein interchangeably at all occurrences mean phenyl and naphthyl, optionally substituted by one or more of Ph-C₀-6alkyl, Het'-C₀-6 alkyl, C₁-6alkyl, C₁-6alkoxy, C₁-6mercaptyl, Ph-C₀-6alkoxy, Het'-C₀-6alkoxy, OH, NR⁴R⁵, Het'-S-C₀-6alkyl, (CH₂)₁-6OH, (CH₂)₁-6NR⁴R⁵, O(CH₂)₁-6NR⁴R⁵, (CH₂)₀-6CO₂R⁶, O(CH₂)₁-6CO₂ R⁶, (CH₂)₁-6SO₂, CF₃, OCF₃ or halogen; in addition, Ph may be optionally substituted with one or more of C₁-6alkyl, C₁-6alkoxy, OH, (CH₂)₁-6NR⁴R⁵, O(CH₂)₁-6NR⁴R⁵, CO₂R⁶, CF₃, or halogen; Het' is defined as for Het, and may be optionally substituted by one or more of C₁-6alkyl, C₁-6alkoxy, OH, (CH₂)₁-6NR⁴R⁵, O(CH₂)₁-6NR⁴R⁵, CO₂R⁶, CF₃, or halogen; or two C₁-6alkyl or C₁-6alkoxy groups may be combined to form a 5-7 membered, saturated or unsaturated ring, fused onto the Ar ring.

Suitably, for compounds of formula (I), when Ar is substituted by Ph or Het', then Ph or Het' are substituted with one or more of C₂₋₆alkyl, C₁₋₆alkoxy, (CH₂)₁₋₆NR⁴R⁵, O(CH₂)₁₋₆NR⁴R⁵, CO₂R⁶, CF₃ or halogen.

The terms "Het" or "heterocyclic" as used herein interchangeably at all occurrences, mean a stable 5- to 7-membered monocyclic, a stable 7- to 10-membered bicyclic, or a stable 11- to 18-membered tricyclic heterocyclic ring, all of which are either saturated or unsaturated, and consist of carbon atoms and from one to three heteroatoms selected from the group consisting of N, O and S, and wherein the nitrogen and sulfur heteroatoms may optionally be oxidized, and the nitrogen heteroatom may optionally be quaternized, and including any bicyclic group in which any of the above-defined heterocyclic rings is fused to a benzene ring. The heterocyclic ring may be attached at any heteroatom or carbon atom which results in the creation of a stable structure.

It will be understood that Het may be optionally substituted with one or more of Ph-C₀₋₆alkyl, Het'-C₀₋₆ alkyl, C₁₋₆alkyl, C₁₋₆alkoxy, C₁₋₆alkoxy, C₁₋₆alkoxy, Ph-C₀₋₆alkoxy, Het'-C₀₋₆alkoxy, OH, NR⁴R⁵, Het'-S-C₀₋₆alkyl, (CH₂)₁₋₆OH, (CH₂)₁₋₆NR⁴R⁵, O(CH₂)₁₋₆NR⁴R⁵, (CH₂)₀₋₆CO₂R⁶, O(CH₂)₁₋₆CO₂ R⁶, (CH₂)₁₋₆SO₂, CF₃, OCF₃, CN, or halogen; Ph may be optionally substituted with one or more of C₁₋₆alkyl, C₁₋₆alkoxy, OH, (CH₂)₁₋₆NR⁴R⁵, O(CH₂)₁₋₆NR⁴R⁵, CO₂R⁶, CF₃, or halogen; and two C₁₋₆alkyl or C₁₋₆alkoxy groups may be combined to form a 5-7 membered ring, saturated or unsaturated, fused onto the Het ring. Preferred optional substituents on Het are C₁₋₆alkyl, C₁₋₆alkoxy, C₁₋₆mercaptyl, halogen, CF₃, OCF₃, CN, or NR⁴R⁵.

Het' is defined as for Het and may be optionally substituted by one or more of C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, OH, $(CH_2)_{1-6}NR^4R^5$, $O(CH_2)_{1-6}NR^4R^5$, CO_2R^6 , CF_3 , or halogen.

Examples of such heterocycles include, but are not limited to piperidinyl, piperazinyl, 2-oxopiperazinyl, 2-oxopiperidinyl, 2-oxopiperidinyl, 2-oxopyrrolodinyl, 2-oxoazepinyl, azepinyl, pyrrolyl, 4-piperidonyl, pyrrolidinyl, pyrazolyl, pyrazolidinyl, imidazolyl, pyridinyl, pyrazinyl, oxazolidinyl, oxazolinyl, oxazolyl, isoxazolyl, morpholinyl, thiazolidinyl, thiazolidinyl, quinuclidinyl, indolyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, benzimidazolyl, benzopyranyl, benzoxazolyl, furyl, pyranyl, tetrahydrofuryl, tetrahydropyranyl, thienyl, benzoxazolyl, benzofuranyl, benzothiophenyl, thiamorpholinyl sulfoxide, thiamorpholinyl sulfone, and oxadiazolyl, as well as triazolyl, thiadiazolyl, oxadiazolyl, isoxazolyl, isothiazolyl, imidazolyl, pyridazinyl, pyrimidinyl and triazinyl which are available by routine chemical synthesis and are stable.

Compounds of this invention of formula (I), do not include compounds wherein R^2 is optionally substituted Het-C₀alkyl, and Het is indole, benzofuran, benzothiophene, benzisoxazole, benzothiozole or benzopyrazole, and the optional substituent is $-(CH_2)_2NR^4R^5$. The following compounds of this invention are known: 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole, 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole, 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole, or 3-ethyl-3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole. Fromm et al., *Justus Liebigs Ann. Chem.*, 437 1924, 113. A compound of formula (I) wherein R^1 is benzyl, R^2 is phenyl and R^3 is hydrogen is known.

Suitably, when moieties R^1 , R^2 , or R^3 are either optionally substituted Ar-C₀₋₆alkyl or optionally substituted Het-C₀₋₆alkyl, the moiety may be attached to the triazole substituent through the aromatic ring or through the alkyl chain.

Further, it will be understood that when a moiety is "optionally substituted" the moiety may have one or more optional substituents, each optional substituent being independently selected.

The terms "hetero" or "heteroatom" as used herein interchangeably at all occurrences mean oxygen, nitrogen and sulfur.

The terms "halo" or "halogen" as used herein interchangeably at all occurrences mean F, Cl, Br, and I.

Here and throughout this application the term C_0 denotes the absence of the substituent group immediately following; for instance, in the moiety ArC_{0-6} alkyl, when C is 0, the substituent is Ar, e.g., phenyl. Conversely, when the moiety ArC_{0-6} alkyl is identified as a specific aromatic group, e.g., phenyl, it is understood that C is 0.

Suitably X is sulfur or oxygen. Preferably X is sulfur.

Suitably, R^1 is optionally substituted C_{2-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} alkenyl, C_{3-6} alkynyl, optionally substituted $Ar-C_{0-6}$ alkyl, optionally substituted $Ar-C_{0-6}$ alkyl, or C_{3-7} cycloalkyl- C_{0-6} alkyl. Preferably R^1 is optionally substituted $Ar-C_{0-6}$ alkyl or optionally substituted $Ar-C_{0-6}$ alkyl. More preferably R^1 is optionally substituted $Ar-C_{1}$ alkyl or optionally substituted $Ar-C_{1}$ alkyl. Most preferably R^1 is optionally substituted benzyl, optionally substituted methylfuran or optionally substituted methylthiophene. Preferably, when R^1 is $Ar-C_{1}$ alkyl, the alkyl chain is directly attached to moiety $Ar-C_{1}$ alkyl, the alkyl chain is directly attached to moiety $Ar-C_{1}$ alkyl, the alkyl chain is directly attached to moiety $Ar-C_{1}$ alkyl, the alkyl chain is directly attached to moiety $Ar-C_{1}$ alkyl, the alkyl chain is directly attached to moiety $Ar-C_{1}$ alkyl, the alkyl chain is directly attached to moiety $Ar-C_{1}$ alkyl, the alkyl chain is directly attached to moiety $Ar-C_{1}$ alkyl, the alkyl chain is directly attached to moiety $Ar-C_{1}$ alkyl, the alkyl chain is directly attached to moiety $Ar-C_{1}$ alkyl.

Suitably, R^2 is optionally substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} alkenyl, C_{3-6} alkynyl, optionally substituted $Ar-C_{0-6}$ alkyl, optionally substituted $Ar-C_{0-6}$ alkyl, C_{3-7} cycloalkyl- C_{0-6} alkyl. Preferably, R^2 is optionally substituted $Ar-C_{0-6}$ alkyl. More preferably R^2 is optionally substituted $Ar-C_{0-6}$ alkyl. Most preferably R^2 is optionally substituted $Ar-C_{0-6}$ alkyl, wherein the optional substituent is ortho C_{1-6} alkyl, preferably branched C_{1-6} alkyl, most preferably isopropyl.

Suitably, R^3 is H, optionally substituted $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl, $C_{3\text{-}6}$ alkenyl, $C_{3\text{-}6}$ alkynyl, optionally substituted Ar- $C_{0\text{-}6}$ alkyl, optionally substituted Het- $C_{0\text{-}6}$ alkyl, or $C_{3\text{-}7}$ cycloalkyl- $C_{0\text{-}6}$ alkyl, $C_{0\text{-}6}$ alkyl-C(O)X'AB, $C_{0\text{-}6}$ alkyl-C(O)X'AB, $C_{0\text{-}6}$ alkyl-C(O)X'AB, wherein X' is O, S, C or N; A and B are independently H, optionally substituted $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl, $C_{3\text{-}6}$ alkenyl, $C_{3\text{-}6}$ alkynyl,

optionally substituted Ar- C_{0-6} alkyl, optionally substituted Het- C_{0-6} alkyl, C_{3-7} cycloalkyl- C_{0-6} alkyl, or A or B are independently absent. Preferably R^3 is hydrogen or C_{0-6} alkyl-C(O)X'AB. More preferably R^3 is hydrogen or C_{0-6} alkyl-C(O)X'AB, wherein X' is oxygen and A is methyl or hydrogen and B is absent.

A preferred compound of this invention is a compound of formula (IB):

Suitably, pharmaceutically acceptable salts of formula (I) include, but are not limited to, salts with inorganic acids such as hydrochloride, sulfate, phosphate, diphosphate, hydrobromide, and nitrate, or salts with an organic acid such as malate, maleate, fumarate, tartrate, succinate, citrate, acetate, lactate, methanesulfonate, p-toluenesulfonate, palmitate, salicylate, and stearate.

The compounds of the present invention may contain one or more asymmetric carbon atoms and may exist in racemic and optically active forms. The stereocenters may be (R), (S) or any combination of R and S configuration, for example, (R,R), (R,S), (S,S) or (S,R). All of these compounds are within the scope of the present invention.

All compounds of formula (IA) specifically named herein are considered to be part of the invention disclosed herein. Among the compounds of the invention of formula (IA) are the following compounds:

3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;

3-anilino-5-methylthio-1,2,4-triazole;

3-anilino-5-(4-chloro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;

3-anilino-5-allyllthio-1,2,4-triazole;

3-anilino-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;

3-anilino-5-(2-methyl-butylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;

3-anilino-5-(2-methyl-2-pentenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;

3-anilino-5-(α -methylbenzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;

3-anilino-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;

3-anilino-5-(propyl acetylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;

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3-anilino-5-(3,3-dimethoxy-propylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(2-phenethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
 3-anilino-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(3-phenyl-[1,2,4]oxadiazol-5-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(1H-benzoimidazol-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(2-(4-chlorophenyl)-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(2-methyl-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(4-i-propyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(quinolin-8-ylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(4-acetamido-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
4-(5-anilino-2 H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl thio)-benzoic acid;
3-anilino-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(3,5-dimethyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(4-cyano-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1.2.4-triazole;
3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(3-methyl-thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-
triazole;
3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(3-chloro-thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-
triazole:
 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
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methyl ester;

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3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
 3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
4-(5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid
methyl ester;
4-(5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid
methyl ester;
4-(5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid
methyl ester:
4-(5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid methyl
ester;
4-(5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-
benzoic acid methyl ester:
4-(5-(3-methoxy-benzylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid
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methyl ester;

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4-(5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid methyl ester;
4-(5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid methyl ester;
4-(5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid
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- 4-(5-(2-methyl-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic / acid methyl ester;
- 4-(5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid methyl ester;
- 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(3-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(3-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- [5-(benzylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;

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[5-(3-methoxybenzylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
[5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
[5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
 [5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
[5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
[5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-
amine;
 [5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
[5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
[5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
[5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
[5-(2-methyl-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-
amine;
[5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-
 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(2-chloro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(4-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-methylenedioxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-chloro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(4-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(3,4-methylenedioxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
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3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(2-chloro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(4-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-methylenedioxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-chloro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(4-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-methylenedioxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(2-chloro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(4-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-methylenedioxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
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3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-chloro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(4-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(3,4-methylenedioxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-
triazole;
3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-chloro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(4-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(3,4-methylenedioxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-
triazole;
3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-
triazole;
3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(2-chloro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-methyl-3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-ethyl-3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
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3-n-propyl-3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-n-butyl -3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-i-propyl -3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-allyl-3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole; and
3-benzyl-3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole.
Among the preferred compounds of formula (IA) of this invention are the
following compounds:
3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-ethyl-3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2.4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole:
3-(2.6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-methylacetate-3-(p-methyl)-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-methylacetate-3-(p-methoxy)-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-methylacetate-3-(2,6-dimethyl)-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(3-methyl-thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(3-chloro-thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
5-(5-phenylamino-4H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carboxylic
acid ethyl ester;
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3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(3-methyl-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;

5-(5-phenylamino-4*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-

carbaldehyde:

3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(3-chloro-**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole;

- 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-chloro-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 5-(5-*p*-tolyl amino-4*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester;
- 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-bromo-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 5-(5-*p*-tolyl amino-4*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carbaldehyde;
- 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(3-methyl-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(3-chloro-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-chloro-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 5-(5-o-tolyl amino-4H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester;
- 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-bromo-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 5-(5-o-tolyl amino-4*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carbaldehyde;
- 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(furan-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(3-chloro-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- [5-(**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-ylamine;
- 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(furan-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 5-(5-(2-methoxyphenylamino)-4*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester

- 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(5-bromo-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(thiophen-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(furan-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(3-methyl-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(3-chloro-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-chloro-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 5-(5-(3-methylphenylamino)-4H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester;
- 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-bromo-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 5-(5-(3-methylphenylamino)-4*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carbaldehyde;
- 3-(4-*n*-butyl-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(4-fluoro-anilino)-5-(**furan-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(4-fluoro-anilino)-5-(3-methyl-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(4-fluoro-anilino)-5-(3-chloro-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(4-fluoro-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(4-fluoro-anilino)-5-(5-chloro-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 5-(5-(4-fluorophenylamino)-4*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester;
- 3-(4-fluoro-anilino)-5-(5-bromo-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;

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5-(5-(4-fluorophenylamino)-4H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-
carbaldehyde;
3-anilino-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
4-(5-(3-methoxy-benzylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid
methyl ester;
4-(5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid
methyl ester;
4-(5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid
methyl ester;
3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(3-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
[5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
[5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
[5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine;
[5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-
amine;
3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
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3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-fluoro-anilino)-5-(thiophen-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
```

Among the more preferred compounds of formula (IA) are the following compounds:

3-(4-fluoro-anilino)-5-(furan-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole.

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3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1.2.4-triazole:
3-methylacetate-3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole:
4-(5-benzylthio-1H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid methyl ester;
3-anilino-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(furan-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(furan-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(5-methyl-thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(5-chloro-thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(thiophen-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-anilino-5-(5-bromo-thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(thiophen-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-
triazole;
3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(furan-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(5-chloro-thiophen-2-vimethylthio)-1,2,4-
triazole:
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- 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(3-methyl-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(furan-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(furan-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole; and
- 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-3-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole.

Among the most preferred compounds of formula (IA) are the following compounds:

- 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(furan-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(3-methyl-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(3-chloro-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(5-chloro-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 5-(5-(2-isopropylphenylamino)-4*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester;
- 5-(5-(2-isopropyl amino)-4*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carbaldehyde;
- 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(thiophen-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(furan-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(furan-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(furan-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole;
- 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(3-chloro-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole; and
- 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(5-chloro-**thiophen-2-yl<u>methyl</u>thio**)-1,2,4-triazole.

Methods of Preparation

Compounds of the formulae (I) and (IA) wherein X is S and R³ is H, were prepared by methods analogous to those described in Scheme 1.

Scheme 1

R²NCS
$$\xrightarrow{a}$$
 $\xrightarrow{R^2}$ \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N}

a) Thiourea, NaOH, H₂O/CH₃CN; b) EtI, Et₃N, DMF; c) H₂NNH₂, EtOH; d) R¹X (X = halogen), K₂CO₃, DMF; e) ClCH₂OCH₂CH₃, NaH, THF; f) R³CH₂Br, NaH, DMF; g) TFA.

An isothiocyanate (such as phenyl isothiocyanate) (1-Scheme 1) was treated with thiourea and sodium hydroxide in acetonitrile/water to provide 2-Scheme 1, which was treated with iodoethane and triethylamine in DMF to afford 3-Scheme 1. Treatment of 3-Scheme 1 with hydrazine in ethanol provided 4-Scheme 1, which was treated with an alkyl halide (such as benzyl bromide or 4-chlorobenzyl chloride) and potassium carbonate in DMF to give 5-Scheme 1. Triazole 5-Scheme 1 is protected as the methoxy methylethyl ether to afford 6-Scheme 1. Alkylation of 6-Scheme 1 with an alkyl halide (such as methyliodide, ethyliodide, *i*-isobutyl iodide, *n*-propyliodide, butyliodide, allylbromide, benzylbromide, and methyl bromoacetate) afforded the desired tertiary amine 7-Scheme 1. Deprotection of the MOM-ether 7-Scheme 1 with trifluoroacetic acid (TFA) provided the desired product 8-Scheme 1.

Compounds of the formulae (I) and (IA) wherein X is O may be prepared by methods analogous to those described in Scheme 2.

Scheme 2

a) Thiourea, EtI, EtOH; b) NH₂NH₂, EtOH c) 1,1"-Carbonyldiimidazole, EtOH; d) R¹X (X = halogen), K₂CO₃, DMF; e) ClCH₂OCH₂CH₃, NaH, THF; f) R3CH₂Br, NaH, DMF; g) TFA.

A thiourea (such as phenylthiourea) (8-Scheme 2) may be treated with ethyl iodide and refluxed in EtOH, and the resulting S-ethyl thiourea is then heated in the presence of hydrazine to provide 9-Scheme 2. The hydrazine 9-Scheme 2 is treated with carbonyldiimidazole and heated to afford 10-Scheme 2. Treatment of 10-Scheme 2 with an alkyl halide (such as benzyl bromide or 4-chlorobenzyl chloride) and potassium carbonate in DMF gives 11-Scheme 2. Triazole 11-Scheme 2 is protected as the methoxy methylethyl ether to afford 12-Scheme 2. Alkylation of 12-Scheme 2 with an alkyl halide (such as methyliodide, ethyliodide, i-isobutyl iodide, n-propyliodide, butyliodide, allylbromide, benzylbromide, and methyl bromoacetate) affords the desired tertiary amine 13-Scheme 2. Deprotection of the MOM-ether 13-Scheme 2 with trifluoroacetic acid (TFA) provides the desired product 14-Scheme 2.

Formulation of Pharmaceutical Compositions

The pharmaceutically effective compounds of this invention (and the pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof) are administered in conventional dosage forms prepared by combining a compound of this invention ("active ingredient") in an amount sufficient to treat cancer, haemangioma, proliferative retinopathy, rheumatoid arthritis, atherosclerotic

neovascularization, psoriasis, ocular neovascularization or obesity ("MetAp2-mediated disease states") with standard pharmaceutical carriers or diluents according to conventional procedures well known in the art. These procedures may involve mixing, granulating and compressing or dissolving the ingredients as appropriate to the desired preparation.

The pharmaceutical carrier employed may be, for example, either a solid or liquid. Exemplary of solid carriers are lactose, terra alba, sucrose, talc, gelatin, agar, pectin, acacia, magnesium stearate, stearic acid and the like. Exemplary of liquid carriers are syrup, peanut oil, olive oil, water and the like. Similarly, the carrier or diluent may include time delay material well known to the art, such as glyceryl monostearate or glyceryl distearate alone or with a wax.

A wide variety of pharmaceutical forms can be employed. Thus, if a solid carrier is used, the preparation can be tableted, placed in a hard gelatin capsule in powder or pellet form or in the form of a troche or lozenge. The amount of solid carrier will vary widely but preferably will be from about 25 mg to about 1000 mg. When a liquid carrier is used, the preparation will be in the form of a syrup, emulsion, soft gelatin capsule, sterile injectable liquid such as an ampule or nonaqueous liquid suspension.

The active ingredient may also be administered topically to a mammal in need of treatment or prophylaxis of MetAP2-mediated disease states. The amount of active ingredient required for therapeutic effect on topical administration will, of course, vary with the compound chosen, the nature and severity of the disease state being treated and the mammal undergoing treatment, and is ultimately at the discretion of the physician. A suitable dose of an active ingredient is 1.5 mg to 500 mg for topical administration, the most preferred dosage being 1 mg to 100 mg, for example 5 to 25 mg administered two or three times daily.

By topical administration is meant non-systemic administration and includes the application of the active ingredient externally to the epidermis, to the buccal cavity and instillation of such a compound into the ear, eye and nose, and where the compound does not significantly enter the blood stream. By systemic administration is meant oral, intravenous, intraperitoneal and intramuscular administration.

While it is possible for an active ingredient to be administered alone as the raw chemical, it is preferable to present it as a pharmaceutical formulation. The active ingredient may comprise, for topical administration, from 0.001% to 10% w/w, e.g. from 1% to 2% by weight of the formulation although it may comprise as much as 10% w/w but preferably not in excess of 5% w/w and more preferably from 0.1% to 1% w/w of the formulation.

The topical formulations of the present invention, both for veterinary and for human medical use, comprise an active ingredient together with one or more acceptable carrier(s) therefor and optionally any other therapeutic ingredient(s). The carrier(s) must be 'acceptable' in the sense of being compatible with the other ingredients of the formulation and not deleterious to the recipient thereof.

Formulations suitable for topical administration include liquid or semiliquid preparations suitable for penetration through the skin to the site of inflammation such as liniments, lotions, creams, ointments or pastes, and drops suitable for administration to the eye, ear or nose.

Drops according to the present invention may comprise sterile aqueous or oily solutions or suspensions and may be prepared by dissolving the active ingredient in a suitable aqueous or alcoholic solution of a bactericidal and/or fungicidal agent and/or any other suitable preservative, and preferably including a surface active agent. The resulting solution may then be clarified by filtration, transferred to a suitable container which is then sealed and sterilized by autoclaving or maintaining at 98-100°C for half an hour. Alternatively, the solution may be sterilized by filtration and transferred to the container by an aseptic technique. Examples of bactericidal and fungicidal agents suitable for inclusion in the drops are phenylmercuric nitrate or acetate (0.002%), benzalkonium chloride (0.01%) and chlorhexidine acetate (0.01%). Suitable solvents for the preparation of an oily solution include glycerol, diluted alcohol and propylene glycol.

Lotions according to the present invention include those suitable for application to the skin or eye. An eye lotion may comprise a sterile aqueous solution optionally containing a bactericide and may be prepared by methods similar to those for the preparation of drops. Lotions or liniments for application to the skin may also include an agent to hasten drying and to cool the skin, such as an alcohol or acetone, and/or a moisturizer such as glycerol or an oil such as castor oil or arachis oil.

Creams, ointments or pastes according to the present invention are semisolid formulations of the active ingredient for external application. They may be made by mixing the active ingredient in finely divided or powdered form, alone or in solution or suspension in an aqueous or non-aqueous fluid, with the aid of suitable machinery, with a greasy or non-greasy basis. The basis may comprise hydrocarbons such as hard, soft or liquid paraffin, glycerol, beeswax, a metallic soap; a mucilage; an oil of natural origin such as almond, corn, arachis, castor or olive oil; wool fat or its derivatives, or a fatty acid such as stearic or oleic acid together with an alcohol such as propylene glycol. The formulation may incorporate any suitable surface-active agent such as an anionic, cationic or nonionic surfactant such as esters or polyoxyethylene derivatives thereof.

Suspending agents such as natural gums, cellulose derivatives or inorganic materials such as silicaceous silicas, and other ingredients such as lanolin, may also be included.

The active ingredient may also be administered by inhalation. By "inhalation" is meant intranasal and oral inhalation administration. Appropriate dosage forms for such administration, such as an aerosol formulation or a metered dose inhaler, may be prepared by conventional techniques. The daily dosage amount of the active ingredient administered by inhalation is from about 0.1 mg to about 100 mg per day, preferably about 1 mg to about 10 mg per day.

In one aspect, this invention relates to a method of treating cancer, haemangioma, proliferative retinopathy, rheumatoid arthritis, atherosclerotic neovascularization, psoriasis, ocular neovascularization or obesity, all in mammals, preferably humans, which comprises administering to such mammal an effective amount of a MetAP2 inhibitor, in particular, a compound of this invention.

By the term "treating" is meant either prophylactic or therapeutic therapy. Such compound can be administered to such mammal in a conventional dosage form prepared by combining the compound of this invention with a conventional pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or diluent according to known techniques. It will be recognized by one of skill in the art that the form and character of the pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or diluent is dictated by the amount of active ingredient with which it is to be combined, the route of administration and other well-known variables. The compound is administered to a mammal in need of treatment for cancer, haemangioma, proliferative retinopathy, rheumatoid arthritis, atherosclerotic neovascularization, psoriasis, ocular neovascularization or obesity, in an amount sufficient to decrease symptoms associated with these disease states. The route of administration may be oral or parenteral.

The term parenteral as used herein includes intravenous, intramuscular, subcutaneous, intra-rectal, intravaginal or intraperitoneal administration. The subcutaneous and intramuscular forms of parenteral administration are

generally preferred. The daily parenteral dosage regimen will preferably be from about 30 mg to about 300 mg per day of active ingredient. The daily oral dosage regimen will preferably be from about 100 mg to about 2000 mg per day of active ingredient.

It will be recognized by one of skill in the art that the optimal quantity and spacing of individual dosages of a compound of this invention will be determined by the nature and extent of the condition being treated, the form, route and site of administration, and the particular mammal being treated, and that such optimums can be determined by conventional techniques. It will also be appreciated by one of skill in the art that the optimal course of treatment, i.e., the number of doses of the compound given per day for a defined number of days, can be ascertained by those skilled in the art using conventional course of treatment determination tests.

EXAMPLES

The invention will now be described by reference to the following examples which are merely illustrative and are not to be construed as a limitation of the scope of the present invention. In the Examples, proton NMR spectra were performed upon a Bruker 400 MHz NMR spectrometer, unless otherwise indicated.

Example 1

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

a) 1-Phenyl-2,4-dithiobiuret

To a stirring solution of NaOH (0.52 g, 13.1 mmol) in 60 mL of 10% H₂O:CH₃CN was added thiourea (1.0 g, 13.1 mmol). The resulting suspension was heated to 40 °C for 20 min. and then cooled to RT. To this mixture was added phenylisothiocyanate (1.5 ml, 13.1 mmol), and the clear yellow solution was stirred overnight. After stirring for 12 h, 1 N HCl was added until a white precipitate formed. The precipitate was filtered, washed with H₂O, and dried under vacuum to produce the title compound as a light yellow powder (0.78 g, 30%). ¹H-NMR (400MHz, d6-DMSO) δ7.25 (t, 2H, J=7.3 Hz), 7.40 (t, 2H, J=7.9 Hz), 7.56 (d, 1H, J=7.9 Hz), 9.13-9.29 (broad singlet, 1H), and 10.26-10.79 (broad singlet, 2H).

b) 2-Ethyl-1-phenyl-2-isodithiobiuret

To a stirring solution of the compound of Example 1(a) (150 mg, 0.70 mmol) in 4 mL of DMF was added triethylamine (57 uL, 0.70 mmol). The resulting yellow/green solution was stirred for 10 min at RT. To this solution

was added ethyl iodide (100 uL, 0.70 mmol), and the reaction mixture was stirred for 2 h at RT. The yellow solution was poured into 20 mL of H₂O and extracted four times with EtOAc. The organic extracts were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated, and the crude residue was subjected to column chromatography (silica gel; ethyl acetate/hexane) to afford the title compound as a white crystalline solid (108 mg, 64%). ¹H-NMR (400MHz, d6-DMSO) δ1.22 (t, 3H, J=7.2 Hz), 2.96 (quartet, 2H, J=7.2 Hz), 6.85 (d, 1H, J=7.6 Hz), 7.16 (t, 1H, J=7.2 Hz), 7.29-7.41 (m, 3H), 8.27 (broad singlet, 1H), 9.89 (broad singlet, 1H), and 10.99 (broad singlet, 1H).

c) 3-anilino-5-mercapto-1,2,4-triazole

To a stirring solution of the compound of Example 1(b) in 2 mL of EtOH was added 50 uL of anhydrous hydrazine. The reaction mixture was heated at 80 °C for 1 h, concentrated to dryness, and then purified by preparative HPLC to yield the title compound as a white solid (30 mg, 37%). MS (ESI) 190.90 (M-H)⁺.

d) 3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

To a stirring solution of the compound of Example 1(c) (23 mg, 0.12 mmol) in 1.2 mL of DMF was added K_2CO_3 (17 mg, 0.12 mmol), followed by benzyl bromide (20 mg, 0.12 mmol). The mixture was stirred overnight, filtered, and purified by preparative HPLC to afford the title compound as a white solid (30 mg, 70%). ¹H-NMR (400MHz, d6-DMSO) δ 9.30 (broad singlet, 1H), 7.47 (d, 2H, J=8.1 Hz), 7.39 (d, 2H, J=7.3 Hz), 7.31 (t, 2H, J=7.3 Hz), 7.23 (quartet, 3H, J=7.3 Hz), 6.82 (t, 1H, J=7.3 Hz), and 4.3 (s, 2H).

Example 2

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(4-chlorobenzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except substituting 4-chlorobenzyl bromide for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. ¹H-NMR (400MHz, d6-DMSO) δ9.32 (broad singlet, 1H), 7.46 (d, 2H, J=7.8 Hz), 7.41 (d, 2H, J=8.4 Hz), 7.36 (d, 2H, J=8.4 Hz), 7.22 (t, 2H, J=7.8 Hz), 6.82 (t, 1H, J=7.24 Hz), and 4.33 (s, 2H).

Example 3

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-methylthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except methyl iodide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 413.2 (2M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-allyllthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except allyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 233.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 5

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 1-bromo-3-methylbut-2-ene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 261.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 6

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(2-methyl-butylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 1-bromo-3-methylbutane was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 263.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 7

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(2-methyl-2-pentenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 5-bromo-2-methyl-2-pentene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 275.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 8

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(α-methylbenzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except (1-bromoethyl) benzene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 297.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 9

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except bromomethylcyclohexane was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 289.0 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(propyl acetylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except propyl bromoacetate was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 293.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 11

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(3,3-dimethoxy-propylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-bromo-1,1-dimethoxy-propane was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 295.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 12

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(2-phenethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except (2-bromoethyl)benzene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 297.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 13

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-(chloromethyl)-5-methylisoxazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 288.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 14

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(3-phenyl-[1,2,4]oxadiazol-5-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-chloromethyl-5-phenyl-1,2,4-oxadiazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 351.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 15

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(1H-benzoimidazol-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-(chloromethyl)-benzimidazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 323.2 (M+H)⁺.

<u>Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(2-(4-chlorophenyl)-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-chloromethyl-2-(4-chlorophenyl)thiazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 400.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 17

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(2-methyl-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-chloromethyl-2-methylthiazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 304.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 18

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 284.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 19

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 284.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 20

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-chloromethylthiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 289.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 21

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(4-i-propyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-isopropylbenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 325.2 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(quinolin-8-ylmethythio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 8-bromomethylquinoline was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 334.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 23

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(4-acetamido-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-acetamidobenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 340.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 24

Preparation of 4-(5-anilino-2 H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl thio methy)-benzoic acid

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-(chloromethyl)benzoic acid was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 327.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 25

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methylbenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 297.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 26

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(4-trifluoromethyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 350.8 (M+H)⁺.

Example 27

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(3,5-dimethyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3,5-dimethylbenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 311.4 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(4-cyano-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-cyanobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 308.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 29

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3,4-diflurobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 319.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 30

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(furan-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-chloromethyl-furan (Berry, J. M.; Watson, C. Y.; Whish, W. J. D.; Threadgill, M. D. *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1* 1997, 8, 1147) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 273.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 31

<u>Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(3-methyl-thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-chloromethyl-3-methyl-thiophene (Chauhan, P. M. S.; Jenkins, G.; Walker, S. M.; Storr, R. C. *Tetrahedron Lett.* 1988, *29(1)*, 117) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 303.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 32

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(3-chloro-**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-chloromethyl-3-chloro-thiophene (Chauhan, P. M. S.; Jenkins, G.; Walker, S. M.; Storr, R. C. *Tetrahedron Lett.* 1988, 29(1), 117) was substituted for benzyl bromide in

step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 323.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 33

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(5-methyl-**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-chloromethyl-5-methyl-thiophene (Moradpour, A. *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1*, 1993, 1, 7) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 303.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 34

<u>Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(5-chloro-**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-chloromethyl-5-chloro-thiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 323.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 35

<u>Preparation of 5-(5-phenylamino-4*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 5-chloromethyl-furan-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 345.2 (M)⁺.

Example 36

<u>Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(5-bromo-**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-chloromethyl-5-bromo-thiophene (Clapp, R. C.; Clark, J. H; Vaughan, J. R.; English, J. P.; Anderson, G. W. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1947, 60, 1549) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 367.0 (M)⁺.

<u>Preparation of 5-(5-phenylamino-4*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-</u>2-carbaldehyde

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 5-chloromethyl-furan-2-carbaldehyde (Sanda, K.; Rigal, L.; Delmas, M.; Gaset, A. *Synthesis* 1992, 6, 541) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 301.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 38

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(thiophen-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-chloromethyl-thiophene (Lamy, J.; Lavit, D.; Buu-Hoi, N. P. *J. Chem. Soc.* 1958, 4202) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 289.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 39

Preparation of 3-anilino-5-(furan-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-chloromethyl-furan (Arena, G.; Cali, R.; Maccarone, E.; Passerini, A. *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 2* 1993, *10*, 1941) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 273.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 40

Preparation of 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except p-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 297.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 41

<u>Preparation of 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except p-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethylthiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1 (d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 303.2 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and bromomethylcyclohexane was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 303.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 43

Preparation of 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 298.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 44

Preparation of 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 1-bromo-3-methylbut-2-ene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 275.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 45

Preparation of 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except p-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 315.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 46

<u>Preparation of 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-(chloromethyl)-5-methylisoxazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 302.2 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methylbenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 311.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 48

Preparation of 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except p-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 333.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 49

Preparation of 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methoxybenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 327.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 50

<u>Preparation of 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-chloromethyl-2-methylthiazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 318.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 51

Preparation of 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except p-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 298.2 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(**furan-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-furan (Berry, J. M.; Watson, C. Y.; Whish, W. J. D.; Threadgill, M. D. *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1* 1997, *8*, 1147) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 287.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 53

<u>Preparation of 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(3-methyl-thiophen-2-</u>

ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-3-methyl-thiophene (Chauhan, P. M. S.; Jenkins, G.; Walker, S. M.; Storr, R. C. *Tetrahedron Lett.* 1988, *29(1)*, 117) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 317.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 54

<u>Preparation of 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(3-chloro-**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-3-chloro-thiophene (Chauhan, P. M. S.; Jenkins, G.; Walker, S. M.; Storr, R. C. *Tetrahedron Lett.* 1988, *29(1)*, 117) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 337.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 55

Preparation of 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-thiophen-2-

ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-5-methyl-thiophene (Moradpour, A. *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans.*

1, 1993, 1, 7) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 317.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 56

<u>Preparation of 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-chloro-**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-5-chloro-thiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 337.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 57

<u>Preparation of 5-(5-p-tolyl amino-4H-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except p-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 5-chloromethyl-furan-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 359.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 58

<u>Preparation of 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-bromo-**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-5-bromo-thiophene (Clapp, R. C.; Clark, J. H; Vaughan, J. R.; English, J. P.; Anderson, G. W. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1947, 60, 1549) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 381.0 (M)⁺.

Example 59

<u>Preparation of 5-(5-*p*-tolyl amino-4*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carbaldehyde</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 5-chloromethyl-furan-2-carbaldehyde (Sanda, K.; Rigal, L.; Delmas, M.; Gaset,

A. Synthesis 1992, 6, 541) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 315.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 60

<u>Preparation of 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-3-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-chloromethyl-thiophene (Lamy, J.; Lavit, D.; Buu-Hoi, N. P. *J. Chem. Soc.* 1958, 4202) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 303.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 61

<u>Preparation of 3-(4-methyl-anilino)-5-(**furan-3-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-chloromethyl-furan (Arena, G.; Cali, R.; Maccarone, E.; Passerini, A. *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 2* 1993, *10*, 1941) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 287.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 62

Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except o-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 297.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 63

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *o*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethylthiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1 (d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 303.2 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *o*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and bromomethylcyclohexane was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 303.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 65

Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d except *o*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 298.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 66

Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *o*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 1-bromo-3-methylbut-2-ene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 275.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 67

Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *o*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 315.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 68

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *o*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-(chloromethyl)-5-methylisoxazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 302.0 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *o*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methylbenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 311.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 70

Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *o*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 333.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 71

Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except o-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methoxybenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 327.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 72

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *o*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-chloromethyl-2-methylthiazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 318.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 73

Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except o-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 298.2 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(**furan-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *o*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-furan (Berry, J. M.; Watson, C. Y.; Whish, W. J. D.; Threadgill, M. D. *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1* 1997, *8*, 1147) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 287.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 75

Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(3-methyl-thiophen-2-

ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *o*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-3-methyl-thiophene (Chauhan, P. M. S.; Jenkins, G.; Walker, S. M.; Storr, R. C. *Tetrahedron Lett.* 1988, *29(1)*, 117) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 317.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 76

Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(3-chloro-thiophen-2-

ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *o*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-3-chloro-thiophene (Chauhan, P. M. S.; Jenkins, G.; Walker, S. M.; Storr, R. C. *Tetrahedron Lett.* 1988, *29(1)*, 117) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 337.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 77

Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-thiophen-2-

ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except o-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-5-methyl-thiophene (Moradpour, A. J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans.

1, 1993, 1, 7) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 317.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 78

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-chloro-**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *o*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-5-chloro-thiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 337.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 79

<u>Preparation of 5-(5-o-tolyl amino-4*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *o*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 5-chloromethyl-furan-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 359.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 80

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-bromo-**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *o*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-5-bromo-thiophene (Clapp, R. C.; Clark, J. H; Vaughan, J. R.; English, J. P.; Anderson, G. W. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1947, 60, 1549) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid . MS (ESI) 381.0 (M)⁺.

Example 81

<u>Preparation of 5-(5-*o*-tolyl amino-4*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carbaldehyde</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *o*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 5-chloromethyl-furan-2-carbaldehyde (Sanda, K.; Rigal, L.; Delmas, M.; Gaset,

A. Synthesis 1992, 6, 541) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 315.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 82

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-3-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *o*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-chloromethyl-thiophene (Lamy, J.; Lavit, D.; Buu-Hoi, N. P. *J. Chem. Soc.* 1958, 4202) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 303.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 83

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-anilino)-5-(**furan-3-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *o*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-chloromethyl-furan (Arena, G.; Cali, R.; Maccarone, E.; Passerini, A. *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 2* 1993, *10*, 1941) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 287.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 84

Preparation of 3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except p-chlorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 317.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 85

Preparation of 3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except p-chlorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethylthiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 322.7 (M)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except p-chlorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and bromomethylcyclohexane was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 323.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 87

Preparation of 3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-chlorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 318.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 88

Preparation of 3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-chlorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 1-bromo-3-methylbut-2-ene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 295.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 89

Preparation of 3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except p-chlorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 335.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 90

<u>Preparation of 3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-chlorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-(chloromethyl)-5-methylisoxazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 322.0 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except p-chlorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methylbenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 331.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 92

Preparation of 3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except p-chlorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 352.8 (M)⁺.

Example 93

Preparation of 3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except p-chlorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methoxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 347.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 94

<u>Preparation of 3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-chlorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-chloromethyl-2-methylthiazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 338.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 95

Preparation of 3-(4-chloro-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except p-chlorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 318.0 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 313.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 97

<u>Preparation of 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethylthiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 319.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 98

Preparation of 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and bromomethylcyclohexane was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 319.2 $(M+H)^+$.

Example 99

Preparation of 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 314.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 100

<u>Preparation of 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in

step 1(a) and 1-bromo-3-methylbut-2-ene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 291.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 101

Preparation of 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 331.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 102

<u>Preparation of 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-(chloromethyl)-5-methylisoxazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 318.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 103

Preparation of 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methylbenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 327.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 104

<u>Preparation of 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 349.0 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methoxybenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 343.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 106

<u>Preparation of 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-chloromethyl-2-methylthiazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid (2%). MS (ESI) 334.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 107

Preparation of 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 314.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 108

Preparation of 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(3-chloro-**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-3-chloro-thiophene (Chauhan, P. M. S.; Jenkins, G.; Walker, S. M.; Storr, R. C. *Tetrahedron Lett.* 1988, *29(1)*, 117) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 353.2 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(5-chloro-thiophen-2-

ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except p-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-5-chloro-thiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid . MS (ESI) 353.0 (M+H) $^+$.

Example 110

Preparation of 4-(5-benzylthio-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid methyl ester

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except p-methoxycarbonylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 341.0 (M+H) $^+$.

Example 111

Preparation of 4-(5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid methyl ester

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxycarbonylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and bromomethylcyclohexane was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 347.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 112

Preparation of 4-(5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid methyl ester

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxycarbonylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 342.2 (M+H)⁺.

<u>Preparation of 4-(5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid methyl ester</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxycarbonylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 1-bromo-3-methylbut-2-ene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 319.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 114

<u>Preparation of 4-(5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid methyl ester</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxycarbonylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 359.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 115

<u>Preparation of 4-(5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid methyl ester</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxycarbonylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-(chloromethyl)-5-methylisoxazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 346.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 116

<u>Preparation of 4-(5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid methyl ester</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxycarbonylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methylbenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 355.0 (M+H)⁺.

<u>Preparation of 4-(5-(3-methoxy-benzylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid methyl ester</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxycarbonylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-methoxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 371.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 118

<u>Preparation of 4-(5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid methyl ester</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxycarbonylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 377.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 119

Preparation of 4-(5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid methyl ester

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxycarbonylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methoxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 371.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 120

Preparation of 4-(5-(2-methyl-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid methyl ester

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxycarbonylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-chloromethyl-2-methylthiazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 362.0 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 4-(5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylamino)-benzoic acid methyl ester

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *p*-methoxycarbonylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 342.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 122

Preparation of 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 343.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 123

<u>Preparation of 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(3-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-methoxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1 (d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 373.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 124

Preparation of 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and bromomethylcyclohexane was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 349.2 (M+H)⁺.

<u>Preparation of 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 344.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 126

<u>Preparation of 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 1-bromo-3-methylbut-2-ene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 321.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 127

<u>Preparation of 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d),), except 3,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 361.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 128

<u>Preparation of 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-(chloromethyl)-5-methylisoxazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 348.2 (M+H)⁺.

<u>Preparation of 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methylbenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 357.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 130

<u>Preparation of 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 379.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 131

<u>Preparation of 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methoxybenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 373.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 132

<u>Preparation of 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-chloromethyl-2-methylthiazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 364.2 (M+H)⁺.

<u>Preparation of 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 344.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 134

<u>Preparation of 3-(3,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethylthiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 349.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 135

Preparation of 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-phenyl-phenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 359.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 136

Preparation of 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(3-methoxybenzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-phenyl-phenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-methoxyphenyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 389.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 137

Preparation of 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-phenyl-phenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and bromomethylcyclohexane was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 365.2 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d except 2-phenyl-phenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 360.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 139

Preparation of 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-phenyl-phenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 1-bromo-3-methylbut-2-ene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 337.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 140

Preparation of 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-phenyl-phenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 376.8 (M)⁺.

Example 141

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-phenyl-phenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-(chloromethyl)-5-methylisoxazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 364.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 142

Preparation of 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-phenyl-phenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methylbenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 373.0 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-phenyl-phenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 395.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 144

Preparation of 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-phenyl-phenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methoxybenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 389.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 145

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-phenyl-phenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-chloromethyl-2-methylthiazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 380.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 146

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-phenyl-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-phenyl-phenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethylthiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 365.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 147

Preparation of [5-(benzylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3pyridyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 284.2 (M+H)⁺.

<u>Preparation of [5-(3-methoxybenzylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-pyridyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-methoxyphenyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 314.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 149

<u>Preparation of [5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-pyridyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and bromomethylcyclohexane was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 290.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 150

Preparation of [5-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-pyridyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 285.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 151

<u>Preparation of [5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-pyridyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 1-bromo-3-methylbut-2-ene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 262.0 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of [5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-pyridyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 302.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 153

<u>Preparation of [5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl-pyridin-3-yl-amine</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-pyridyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-(chloromethyl)-5-methylisoxazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 289.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 154

Preparation of [5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-pyridyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methylbenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 298.2 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of [5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-pyridyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 320.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 156

<u>Preparation of [5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-pyridyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methoxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 314.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 157

<u>Preparation of [5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-pyridyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 285.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 158

Preparation of [5-(2-methyl-thiazol-4-ylmethylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-pyridyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-chloromethyl-2-methylthiazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 305.2 (M+H)⁺.

<u>Preparation of [5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-yl]-pyridin-3-yl-amine</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-pyridyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethylthiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 290.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 160

Preparation of 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-ethylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 311.4 (M+H)⁺.

Example 161

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-ethylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethylthiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1 (d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 317.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 162

Preparation of 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-ethylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 329.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 163

Preparation of 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-ethylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 347.0 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-ethylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 1-bromo-3-methylbut-2-ene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 289.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 165

Preparation of 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-ethylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 329.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 166

Preparation of 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-ethylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methylbenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 325.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 167

Preparation of 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(2-chloro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-ethylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chlorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 345.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 168

Preparation of 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(4-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-ethylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-methoxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 341.2 (M+H)⁺.

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-methylenedioxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-ethylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-methylenedioxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 355.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 170

Preparation of 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-ethylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-(chloromethyl)-5-methylisoxazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 316.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 171

Preparation of 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole
Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-ethylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 312.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 172

Preparation of 3-(2-ethyl-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-ethylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methoxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 341.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 173

Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in

step 1(a) the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 313.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 174

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethylthiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 319.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 175

Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 331.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 176

Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and bromomethylcyclohexane was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 319.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 177

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 349.0 (M+H)⁺.

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 1-bromo-3-methylbut-2-ene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 291.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 179

Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 331.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 180

Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methylbenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 327.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 181

Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-chloro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chlorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 347.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 182

Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(4-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in

step 1(a) and 4-methoxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 343.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 183

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(3,4-methylenedioxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-methylenedioxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 357.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 184

Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-(chloromethyl)-5-methylisoxazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 316.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 185

Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 314.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 186

Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methoxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid (49%). MS (ESI) 343.0 (M+H)⁺.

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(furan-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-furan (Berry, J. M.; Watson, C. Y.; Whish, W. J. D.; Threadgill, M. D. *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1* 1997, 8, 1147) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 303.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 188

Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(3-methyl-thiophen-2-

ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-3-methyl-thiophene (Chauhan, P. M. S.; Jenkins, G.; Walker, S. M.; Storr, R. C. *Tetrahedron Lett.* 1988, 29(1), 117) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 333.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 189

Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(3-chloro-thiophen-2-

ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-3-chloro-thiophene (Chauhan, P. M. S.; Jenkins, G.; Walker, S. M.; Storr, R. C. *Tetrahedron Lett.* 1988, 29(1), 117) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 353.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 190

Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-thiophen-2-

ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-5-methyl-thiophene (Moradpour, A. J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans.

1, 1993, 1, 7) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 333.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 191

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(5-chloro-**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-5-chloro-thiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 353.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 192

<u>Preparation of 5-(5-(2-methoxyphenylamino)-4*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 5-chloromethyl-furan-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 375.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 193

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(5-bromo-**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-5-bromo-thiophene (Clapp, R. C.; Clark, J. H; Vaughan, J. R.; English, J. P.; Anderson, G. W. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 1947, 60, 1549) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 396.8 (M-H)⁺.

Example 194

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-3-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-chloromethyl-thiophene (Lamy, J.; Lavit, D.; Buu-Hoi, N. P. J.

Chem. Soc. 1958, 4202) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 319.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 195

Preparation of 3-(2-methoxy-anilino)-5-(**furan-3-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-chloromethyl-furan (Arena, G.; Cali, R.; Maccarone, E.; Passerini, A. *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 2* 1993, *10*, 1941) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 303.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 196

Preparation of 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 325.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 197

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethylthiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 331.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 198

Preparation of 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 343.0 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and bromomethylcyclohexane was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 331.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 200

Preparation of 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 361.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 201

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 1-bromo-3-methylbut-2-ene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 303.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 202

Preparation of 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 343.0 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methylbenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 339.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 204

Preparation of 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(2-chloro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chlorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 359.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 205

Preparation of 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(4-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-methoxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 355.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 206

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-methylenedioxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-methylenedioxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 369.2 (M+H)⁺.

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylisothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-(chloromethyl)-5-methylisoxazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 330.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 208

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 326.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 209

Preparation of 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methoxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 355.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 210

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(**furan-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-furan (Berry, J. M.; Watson, C. Y.; Whish, W. J. D.; Threadgill, M. D. *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1* 1997, 8, 1147) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 315.2 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(3-methyl-**thiophen-2**-

ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-3-methyl-thiophene (Chauhan, P. M. S.; Jenkins, G.; Walker, S. M.; Storr, R. C. *Tetrahedron Lett.* 1988, 29(1), 117) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 345.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 212

Preparation of 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(3-chloro-thiophen-2-

ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-3-chloro-thiophene (Chauhan, P. M. S.; Jenkins, G.; Walker, S. M.; Storr, R. C. *Tetrahedron Lett.* 1988, 29(1), 117) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 365.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 213

Preparation of 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-5-methyl-thiophene (Moradpour, A. *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1*, 1993, 1, 7) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 345.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 214

Preparation of 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(5-chloro-thiophen-2-

ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-5-chloro-thiophene was substituted for benzyl

bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 365.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 215

<u>Preparation of 5-(5-(2-isopropylphenylamino)-4*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 5-chloromethyl-furan-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 387.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 216

<u>Preparation of 5-(5-(2-isopropyl amino)-4*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carbaldehyde</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 5-chloromethyl-furan-2-carbaldehyde (Sanda, K.; Rigal, L.; Delmas, M.; Gaset, A. *Synthesis* 1992, 6, 541) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 343.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 217

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(thiophen-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-chloromethyl-thiophene (Lamy, J.; Lavit, D.; Buu-Hoi, N. P. *J. Chem. Soc.* 1958, 4202) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 331.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 218

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-isopropyl-anilino)-5-(**furan-3-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-isopropylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-chloromethyl-furan (Arena, G.; Cali, R.; Maccarone, E.;

Passerini, A. J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 2 1993, 10, 1941) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 315.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 219

Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except m-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 297.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 220

<u>Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *m*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethylthiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 303.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 221

Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *m*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and bromomethylcyclohexane was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 303.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 222

Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except m-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 315.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 223

Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *m*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 1-

bromo-3-methylbut-2-ene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 275.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 224

Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *m*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 315.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 225

<u>Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *m*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-(chloromethyl)-5-methylisoxazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 302.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 226

Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except m-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methylbenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 311.4 (M+H)⁺.

Example 227

Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except m-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 333.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 228

Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *m*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-

methoxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 327.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 229

Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(2-chloro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *m*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chlorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 331.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 230

Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(4-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except m-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-methoxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 327.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 231

<u>Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-methylenedioxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *m*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-methylenedioxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 341.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 232

Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except *m*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 298.2 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(**furan-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-m-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-furan (Berry, J. M.; Watson, C. Y.; Whish, W. J. D.; Threadgill, M. D. *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1* 1997, 8, 1147) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 287.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 234

Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(3-methyl-thiophen-2-

ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-m-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-3-methyl-thiophene (Chauhan, P. M. S.; Jenkins, G.; Walker, S. M.; Storr, R. C. *Tetrahedron Lett.* 1988, 29(1), 117) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 317.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 235

Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(3-chloro-thiophen-2-

ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-*m*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-3-chloro-thiophene (Chauhan, P. M. S.; Jenkins, G.; Walker, S. M.; Storr, R. C. *Tetrahedron Lett.* 1988, *29*(1), 117) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 337.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 236

Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-thiophen-2-

ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-m-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-5-methyl-thiophene (Moradpour, A. J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans.

1, 1993, 1, 7) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 317.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 237

<u>Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-chloro-**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-m-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-5-chloro-thiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 337.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 238

<u>Preparation of 5-(5-(3-methylphenylamino)-4*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-*m*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 5-chloromethyl-furan-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 359.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 239

<u>Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(5-bromo-**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-m-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-5-bromo-thiophene (Clapp, R. C.; Clark, J. H; Vaughan, J. R.; English, J. P.; Anderson, G. W. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 1947, 60, 1549) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 381.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 240

<u>Preparation of 5-(5-(3-methylphenylamino)-4*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carbaldehyde</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-m-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 5-chloromethyl-furan-2-carbaldehyde (Sanda, K.; Rigal, L.; Delmas, M.; Gaset,

A. Synthesis 1992, 6, 541) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 315.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 241

<u>Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(thiophen-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-*m*-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-chloromethyl-thiophene (Lamy, J.; Lavit, D.; Buu-Hoi, N. P. *J. Chem. Soc.* 1958, 4202) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 303.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 242

<u>Preparation of 3-(3-methyl-anilino)-5-(**furan-3-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 3-m-tolyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-chloromethyl-furan (Arena, G.; Cali, R.; Maccarone, E.; Passerini, A. J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 2 1993, 10, 1941) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 287.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 243

Preparation of 3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-*n*-butylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 339.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 244

<u>Preparation of 3-(4-*n*-butyl-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-*n*-butylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethylthiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1 (d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 345.2 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-*n*-butylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 357.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 246

Preparation of 3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-*n*-butylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 375.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 247

Preparation of 3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-*n*-butylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 1-bromo-3-methylbut-2-ene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 317.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 248

Preparation of 3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-*n*-butylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 357.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 249

Preparation of 3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-*n*-butylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methylbenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 353.2 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(2-chloro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-*n*-butylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chlorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 373.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 251

Preparation of 3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(4-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-n-butylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-methoxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 369.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 252

Preparation of 3-(4-*n*-butyl-anilino)-5-(3,4-methylenedioxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-*n*-butylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-methylenedioxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 383.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 253

<u>Preparation of 3-(4-*n*-butyl-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-*n*-butylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-(chloromethyl)-5-methylisoxazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 344.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 254

Preparation of 3-(4-*n*-butyl-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-*n*-butylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-

(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 340.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 255

Preparation of 3-(4-n-butyl-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-*n*-butylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methoxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 369.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 256

Preparation of 3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 343.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 257

<u>Preparation of 3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethylthiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1 (d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 349.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 258

<u>Preparation of 3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 361.0 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and bromomethylcyclohexane was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 349.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 260

Preparation of 3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)- (3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 379.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 261

<u>Preparation of 3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 1-bromo-3-methylbut-2-ene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 321.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 262

Preparation of 3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 361.0 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methylbenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 357.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 264

<u>Preparation of 3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-chloro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chlorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 377.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 265

Preparation of 3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(4-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-methoxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 373.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 266

<u>Preparation of 3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(3,4-methylenedioxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-methylenedioxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 387.2 (M+H)⁺.

<u>Preparation of 3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-(chloromethyl)-5-methylisoxazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 348.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 268

<u>Preparation of 3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 344.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 269

Preparation of 3-(2,4-dimethoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,4-dimethoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methoxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 373.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 270

Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole
Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2methyl-4-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for
phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) the title compound was prepared as a white
solid. MS (ESI) 327.2 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(thiophen-2-

ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methyl-4-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethylthiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1 (d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 333.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 272

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methyl-4-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 345.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 273

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methyl-4-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and bromomethylcyclohexane was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 333.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 274

Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methyl-4-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 363.0 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methyl-4-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 1-bromo-3-methylbut-2-ene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 305.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 276

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methyl-4-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 345.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 277

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methyl-4-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methylbenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 341.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 278

Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-chloro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methyl-4-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chlorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 361.0 (M+H)⁺.

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(4-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methyl-4-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-methoxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 357.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 280

<u>Preparation 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(3,4-methylenedioxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methyl-4-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-methylenedioxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 371.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 281

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-isoxazol-3-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methyl-4-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-(chloromethyl)-5-methylisoxazole was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 332.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 282

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(pyridin-2-ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methyl-4-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-(chloromethyl)pyridine was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 328.2 (M+H)⁺.

<u>Preparation of 3-(2-methyl-4-methoxy-anilino)-5-(2-methoxy-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2-methyl-4-methoxyphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methoxybenzyl chloride was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 357.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 284

Preparation of 3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,6-dimethylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 311.4 (M+H)⁺.

Example 285

Preparation of 3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(4-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,6-dimethylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 4-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 329.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 286

Preparation of 3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(cyclohexylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,6-dimethylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and bromomethylcyclohexane was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 317.2 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)- (3,4-difluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,6-dimethylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3,4-difluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 347.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 288

Preparation of 3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-2-butenylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,6-dimethylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 1-bromo-3-methylbut-2-ene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 289.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 289

Preparation of 3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(2-fluoro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,6-dimethylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-fluorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 329.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 290

Preparation of 3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(2-methyl-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,6-dimethylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-methylbenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 325.2 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(2,6-dimethyl-anilino)-5-(2-chloro-benzylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 2,6-dimethylphenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chlorobenzyl bromide was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 345.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 292

<u>Preparation of 3-(4-fluoro-anilino)-5-(**furan-2-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-fluorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-furan (Berry, J. M.; Watson, C. Y.; Whish, W. J. D.; Threadgill, M. D. *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 1* 1997, 8, 1147) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 291.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 293

Preparation of 3-(4-fluoro-anilino)-5-(3-methyl-thiophen-2-

ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-fluorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-3-methyl-thiophene (Chauhan, P. M. S.; Jenkins, G.; Walker, S. M.; Storr, R. C. *Tetrahedron Lett.* 1988, *29(1)*, 117) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 321.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 294

Preparation of 3-(4-fluoro-anilino)-5-(3-chloro-thiophen-2-

ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-fluorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-3-chloro-thiophene (Chauhan, P. M. S.; Jenkins, G.; Walker, S. M.; Storr, R. C. *Tetrahedron Lett.* 1988, *29(1)*, 117) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 341.2 (M+H)⁺.

Preparation of 3-(4-fluoro-anilino)-5-(5-methyl-thiophen-2-

ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-fluorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-5-methyl-thiophene (Moradpour, A. *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans.* 1, 1993, 1, 7) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 321.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 296

Preparation of 3-(4-fluoro-anilino)-5-(5-chloro-thiophen-2-

ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-fluorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-5-chloro-thiophene was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 341.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 297

<u>Preparation of 5-(5-(4-fluorophenylamino)-4*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-fluorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 5-chloromethyl-furan-2-carboxylic acid ethyl ester was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 363.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 298

Preparation of 3-(4-fluoro-anilino)-5-(5-bromo-**thiophen-2**-

ylmethylthio)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-fluorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 2-chloromethyl-5-bromo-thiophene (Clapp, R. C.; Clark, J. H; Vaughan, J. R.; English, J. P.; Anderson, G. W. J. Am. Chem. Soc. 1947, 60, 1549) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 385.0 (M)⁺.

<u>Preparation of 5-(5-(4-fluorophenylamino)-4*H*-[1,2,4]triazol-3-ylsulfanylmethyl)-furan-2-carbaldehyde</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-fluorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 5-chloromethyl-furan-2-carbaldehyde (Sanda, K.; Rigal, L.; Delmas, M.; Gaset, A. *Synthesis* 1992, 6, 541) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 319.0 (M+H)⁺.

Example 300

Preparation of 3-(4-fluoro-anilino)-5-(**thiophen-3-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-fluorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-chloromethyl-thiophene (Lamy, J.; Lavit, D.; Buu-Hoi, N. P. *J. Chem. Soc.* 1958, 4202) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 307.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 301

<u>Preparation of 3-(4-fluoro-anilino)-5-(**furan-3-ylmethylthio**)-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 1(a)-1(d), except 4-fluorophenyl isothiocyanate was substituted for phenylisothiocyanate in step 1(a) and 3-chloromethyl-furan (Arena, G.; Cali, R.; Maccarone, E.; Passerini, A. *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. 2* 1993, *10*, 1941) was substituted for benzyl bromide in step 1(d), the title compound was prepared as a white solid. MS (ESI) 291.2 (M+H)⁺.

Example 302

Preparation of 3-methyl-3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

a) 3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1 or/2-methyl ethyl ether-1,2,4-triazole

To a stirring solution of 3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole (0.68 g, 2.41 mmol) in 8 mL DMF was added NaH (0.125 g, 3.13 mmol). To this mixture was added chloromethyl ethyl ether (0.251 g, 2.65 mmol), and the solution was stirred overnight. The reaction mixture was poured into 50 ml H₂O and extracted three times with EtOAc. The EtOAc extracts were dried

over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated down. The crude mixture was subjected to column chromatography (silica gel, EtOAc/hexane) to provide the title compounds as a mixture of regioisomers as a light yellow oil (0.58 g, 71%). ¹H-NMR (400MHz, d6-DMSO) compound 1: δ9.33 (broad singlet, 1H), 7.51 (d, 2H, J=8.3 Hz), 7.42-7.22 (m, 8H), 5.23 (s, 2H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 3.43 (q, 2H, J=7.2 Hz), 1.04 (t, 3H, J=7.0 Hz). Compound 2: δ9.20 (broad singlet, 1H), 7.63 (d, 2H, J=7.6 Hz), 7.42-6.93 (m, 8H), 5.44 (s, 2H), 4.30 (s, 2H), 3.51 (q, 2H, J=7.1 Hz), 1.07 (t, 3H, J=7.0). MS (ESI) 341 (M+H)⁺.

b) 3-methyl-3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

To a stirring solution of 3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1 or/2-methyl ethyl ether-1,2,4-triazole (50 mg, 0.15 mmol) in 1 ml THF was added NaH (11.8 mg, 0.30 mmol), and to this solution was added CH₃I (0.036 ml, 0.57 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred overnight. THF was removed and 0.5 ml TFA was added to the residue and stirred overnight. TFA was removed under vacuum and the mixture was purified by preparative HPLC to afford the title compound as a clear oil (28 mg, 53%). 1 H-NMR (400MHz, d6-DMSO) δ 3.3-7.25 (m, 10H), 4.27 (s, 2H), 3.40 (s, 3H). MS (ESI) 297 (M+H) $^{+}$.

Example 303

Preparation of 3-ethyl-3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 302(a)-(b) except iodoethane was used in step 302(b) instead of iodomethane, the title compound was isolated as a white solid. ¹H-NMR (400MHz, d6-DMSO) δ7.42-7.26 (m, 10H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 3.86 (m, 2H), 1.20 (m, 3H). MS (ESI) 311 (M+H)⁺.

Example 304

Preparation of 3-n-propyl-3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 302(a)-(b) except 1-iodopropane was used in step 302(b) instead of iodomethane, the title compound was isolated as a white solid (35%). 1 H-NMR (400MHz, d6-DMSO) δ 7.42-7.26 (m, 10H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 3.76 (t, 2H, J=6.5 Hz), 3.31 (t, 2H, J=1.4 Hz), 1.63 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, 3H, J=7.4 Hz). MS (ESI) 325 (M+H)⁺.

Example 305

Preparation of 3-n-butyl-3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 302(a)-(b) except 1-iodobutane was used in step 302(b) instead of iodomethane, the title compound was

isolated as a white solid (31%). ¹H-NMR (400MHz, d6-DMSO) §7.42-7.22 (m, 10H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 3.80 (t, 2H, J=7.5 Hz), 3.31 (t, 2H, J=1.4 Hz), 1.59 (m, 2H), 1.36 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, 3H, J=7.3 Hz). MS (ESI) 338 (M+H)⁺.

Example 306

Preparation of 3-isopropyl-3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 302(a)-(b) except 1-iodo-2-methyl propane was used in step 302(b) instead of iodomethane, the title compound was isolated as a white solid. ¹H-NMR (400MHz, d6-DMSO) δ7.42-7.22 (m, 10H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 3.66 (d, 2H, J=7.6 Hz), 1.92 (m, 1H), 0.93 (d, 6H, J=6.7 Hz). MS (ESI) 338 (M+H)⁺.

Example 307

Preparation of 3-allyl-3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 302(a)-(b) except allyl bromide was used in step 302(b) instead of iodomethane, the title compound was isolated as a white solid (41%). 1 H-NMR (400MHz, d6-DMSO) δ 7.37-7.28 (m, 10H), 5.96 (m, 1H), 5.18 (m, 2H), 4.45 (s, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H). MS (ESI) 323 (M+H) $^{+}$.

Example 308

Preparation of 3-benzyl-3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 302(a)-(b) except benzyl bromide was used in step 302(b) instead of iodomethane, the title compound was isolated as a white solid (48%). ¹H-NMR (400MHz, d6-DMSO) δ7.28-7.23 (m, 15H), 5.09 (s, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H). MS (ESI) 373 (M+H)⁺.

Example 309

Preparation of 3-methylacetate-3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole

Following the procedure of Example 302(a)-(b) except methyl bromoacetate was used in step 302(b) instead of iodomethane, the title compound was isolated as a white solid. ¹H-NMR (400MHz, d6-DMSO) δ7.37-7.22 (m, 10H), 4.59 (s, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H). MS (ESI) 355 (M+H)⁺.

<u>Preparation of 3-methylacetate-3-(p-methyl)-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 302(a)-(b) except 3-(p-methyl)-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole was used in step 302(a) instead of 3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole and methyl bromoacetate was used in step 302(b) instead of iodomethane, the title compound was isolated as a clear oil. 1 H-NMR (400MHz, d6-DMSO) δ 7.38-7.09 (m, 9H), 4.56 (s, 2H), 4.27 (s, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H). MS (ESI) 369 (M+H) $^{+}$.

Example 311

<u>Preparation of 3-methylacetate-3-(p-methoxy)-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 302(a)-(b) except 3-(*p*-methoxy)-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole was used in step 302(a) instead of 3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole and methyl bromoacetate was used in step 302(b) instead of iodomethane, the title compound was isolated as a brown oil (44%). ¹H-NMR (400MHz, d6-DMSO) δ7.92-7.22 (m, 7H), 6.99 (d, 2H, J=8.9 Hz), 4.51 (s, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H). MS (ESI) 385 (M+H)⁺.

Example 312

<u>Preparation of 3-methylacetate-3-(2,6-dimethyl)-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole</u>

Following the procedure of Example 302(a)-(b) except 3-(2,6-dimethyl)-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole was used in step 302(a) instead of 3-anilino-5-benzylthio-1,2,4-triazole and methyl bromoacetate was used in step 302(b) instead of iodomethane, the title compound was isolated as a white solid (43%). ¹H-NMR (400MHz, d6-DMSO) δ7.32-7.19 (m, 8H), 4.37 (s, 2H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 6H). MS (ESI) 383 (M+H)⁺.

Biological Data:

Direct Spectrophotometric Assays of hMetAP2:

The hMetAP2 activity can be measured by direct spectrophotometric assay methods using alternative substrates, L-methionine-p-nitroanilide (Met-pNA) and L-methionine-7-amido-4-methylcoumarin (Met-AMC). The formation of p-nitroaniline (pNA) or 7-amido-4-methylcoumarin (AMC) was continuously

monitored by increasing absorbance or fluorescence at 405 nm and 460 nm, respectively, on a corresponding plate reader. All assays were carried out at 30°C. The fluorescence or spectrophotometric plate reader was calibrated using authentic pNA and AMC from Sigma, respectively. For a typical 96-well plate assay, the increase in the absorbance (at 405 nm for pNA) or the fluorescence emission ($\lambda_{ex} = 360$ nm, $\lambda_{em} = 460$ nm, for AMC) of a 50 μ L assay solution in each well was used to calculate the initial velocity of hMetAP2. Each 50 μ L assay solution, contained 50 mM Hepes·Na+ (pH 7.5), 100 mM NaCl, 10-100nM purified hMetAP2 enzyme, and varying amounts of Met-AMC (in 3% DMSO aqueous solution) or Met-pNA. Assays were initiated with the addition of substrate and the initial rates were corrected for the background rate determined in the absence of hMetAP2.

Coupled Spectrophotometric Assays of hMetAP2:

The methionine aminopeptidase activity of hMetAP2 can also be measured spectrophotometrically by monitoring the free L-amino acid formation. The release of N-terminal methionine from a tripeptide (Met-Ala-Ser, Sigma) or a tetrapeptide (Met-Gly-Met-Met, Sigma) substrate was assayed using the L-amino acid oxidase (AAO) / horse radish peroxidase (HRP) couple (eq. 1-3a,b). The formation of hydrogen peroxide (H2O2) was continuously monitored at 450nm (absorbance increase of o-Dianisidine (Sigma) upon oxidation, $\Delta \varepsilon = 15{,}300 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-1}$) and 30 °C in a 96- or 384well plate reader by a method adapted from Tsunasawa, S. et al.(1997) (eq. 3a). Alternatively, formation of H₂O₂ was followed by monitoring the fluorescence emission increase at 587nm ($\Delta \varepsilon = 54,000 \text{ M}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-1}$, $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 563$ nm, slit width for both excitation and emission was 1.25 mm) and 30 °C using Amplex Red (Molecular Probes, Inc) (Zhou, M. et al. (1997) Anal. Biochem. 253, 162) (eq. 3b). In a total volume of 50 μ L, a typical assay contained 50 mM Hepes·Na⁺, pH 7.5, 100 mM NaCl, 10 µM CoCl₂, 1 mM o-Dianisidine or 50 µM Amplex Red, 0.5 units of HRP (Sigma), 0.035 unit of AAO (Sigma), 1 nM hMetAP2, and varying amounts of peptide substrates. Assays were initiated by the addition of hMetAP2 enzyme, and the rates were corrected for the background rate determined in the absence of hMetAP2.

L-Met-Ala-Ser
$$\xrightarrow{\text{HMAP-2}}$$
 L-Methionine + H₂N-Ala-Ser (1)

L-Methionine +
$$H_2O + O_2$$
 AAO 2-oxo-acid + $NH_3 + H_2O_2$ (2)

$$H_2N$$
 OCH_3
 OCH_3
 H_2O_2
 H_2O
 OCH_3
 OCH_3

(o-Dianisidine)

Kinetic Data Analysis:

Data were fitted to the appropriate rate equations using Grafit computer software. Initial velocity data conforming to Michaelis-Menton kinetics were fitted to eq. 4. Inhibition patterns conforming to apparent competitive and non-competitive inhibition were fitted to eq. 5 and eq. 6, respectively.

$$v = VA/(K_a + A) \tag{4}$$

$$v = VA/[K_2(1 + I/K_{is}) + A]$$
 (5)

$$v = VA/[K_a(1 + I/K_{is}) + A(1 + I/K_{ii})]$$
 (6)

In eqs. 4 - 6, v is the initial velocity, V is the maximum velocity, K_a is the apparent Michaelis constant, I is the inhibitor concentration, and A is the concentration of variable substrates. The nomenclature used in the rate equations for inhibition constants is that of Cleland (1963), in which K_{is} and K_{ii} represent the apparent slope and intercept inhibition constants, respectively.

Cell growth inhibition assays:

The ability of MetAP2 inhibitors to inhibit cell growth was assessed by the standard XTT microtitre assay. XTT, a dye sensitive to the pH change of mitochondria in eukaryotic cells, is used to quantify the viability of cells in the presence of chemical compounds. Cells seeded at a given number undergo approximately two divisions on average in the 72 hours of incubation. In the absence of any compound, this population of cells is in exponential growth at the end of the incubation period; the mitochondrial activity of these cells is reflected in the spectrophotometric readout (A450). Viability of a similar cell

population in the presence of a given concentration of compound is assessed by comparing the A450 reading from the test well with that of the control well. Flat-bottomed 96-well plates are seeded with appropriate numbers of cells (4-6 x 10³ cells/well in a volume of 200 ul) from trypsinized exponentially growing cultures. In the case of HUVECs, the wells are coated with matrigel prior to establishing the cultures. To "blank" wells is added growth medium only. Cells are incubated overnight to permit attachment. Next day, medium from wells that contain cells is replaced with 180 ul of fresh medium. Appropriate dilutions of test compounds are added to the wells, final DMSO concentration in all wells being 0.2 %. Cells plus compound are incubated for an additional 72 hr at 37°C under the normal growth conditions of the cell line used. Cells are then assayed for viability using standard XTT/PMS (prepared immediately before use: 8 mg XTT (Sigma X-4251) per plate is dissolved in 100 ul DMSO. 3.9 ml H₂O is added to dissolve XTT and 20 ul of PMS stock solution (30 mg/ml) is added from frozen aliquoted stock solution (10 mg of PMS (phenazine methosulfate, Sigma P-9625) in 3.3 ml PBS without cations. These stocks are frozen at -20°C until use). 50 ul of XTT/PMS solution is added to each well and plates incubated for 90 minutes (time required may vary according to cell line, etc.) at 37°C until A₄₅₀ is >1.0. Absorbance at 450 nM is determined using a 96well UV plate reader. Percent viability of cells in each well is calculated from these data (having been corrected for background absorbance). IC50 is that concentration of compound that reduces cell viability to 50% control (untreated) viability.

The compounds of this invention show MetAP2 inhibitor activity having IC₅₀ values in the range of 0.0001 to 100 uM. The full structure/activity relationship has not yet been established for the compounds of this invention. However, given the disclosure herein, one of ordinary skill in the art can utilize the present assays in order to determine which compounds of this invention are inhibitors of MetAP2 and which bind thereto with an IC₅₀ value in the range of 0.0001 to 100 uM.

All publications, including, but not limited to, patents and patent applications cited in this specification, are herein incorporated by reference as if each individual publication were specifically and individually indicated to be incorporated by reference herein as though fully set forth.

The above description fully discloses the invention including preferred embodiments thereof. Modifications and improvements of the embodiments

specifically disclosed herein are within the scope of the following claims. Without further elaboration it is believed that one skilled in the art can, given the preceding description, utilize the present invention to its fullest extent. Therefore any examples are to be construed as merely illustrative and not a limitation on the scope of the present invention in any way. The embodiments of the invention in which an exclusive property or privilege is claimed are defined as follows.